General


African American Museum of Nassau County

- African American Museum of Nassau County (https://theaamuseum.org/)

Amistad

- “160 Years and Two Court Cases” (Cornell University Law School) (https://www.law.cornell.edu/background/amistad/amistad3.html)

Associations

- 100 Black Men of Long Island, Inc. (http://100blackmenli.org/)
- Long Island African American Chamber of Commerce (https://liaacc.org/)
- Long Island Black Artists Coalition (http://www.liblackartists.com/)
• “The NAACP on Long Island” (Patchogue-Medford Library. Celia M. Hastings Local History Room) (https://history.pmlib.org/sites/default/files/PDF/NAACP.pdf)
• National Coalition of 100 Black Women. L.I. Chapter (https://www.li100bw.com/ncbw/)

Ballton, Samuel, 1838-1917

Bridgehampton, NY

Civil Rights
• Matthews, Christopher N. A Struggle For Heritage: Archaeology And Civil Rights In A Long Island Community. Gainesville : University Press of Florida, 2020

Cutchogue, NY

Fort Salonga, NY
See Washington, Booker T.

Hammon, Jupiter, 1711-ca. 1806

History – Revolution, 1775-1783
• Ernst, Robert. “A Long Island Black Tory.” Long Island Forum, 41(1) January 1978: 18-19. – Benjamin Whitecuff, Sr. was a Patriot, his son, Benjamin, Jr. was a Loyalist, further evidence of the Revolution as a civil war dividing families.

Lawrence, NY
Black History on Long Island

Mulzac, Hugh, 1886-1971

  Discusses his British maritime qualifications and WWI background
- DeWan, George. “From Ship’s Cook to Commander: Hugh Mulzac, Born 100 Years Ago Today, was the First Black Commander of a U.S. Merchant Marine Ship…” (Part 2).

North Amityville, NY


North Bellport, NY


North Hempstead (N.Y.: Town)


Northport, NY


Rantus, Wilson, 1807-1861

- MacMaster, Richard K. “Wilson Rantus, Negro Leader.” *Long Island Forum*, 25(7) July 1962: 143-144. – Repeatedly lobbied the State legislature (with others) for revocation of the clauses in the 1821 NYS Constitution that disenfranchised free Negroes, even after they had been largely emancipated in 1827.

Rocky Point, NY


Roosevelt, NY

Segregation

• “Possible Sundown Towns in NY” (http://sundown.tougaloo.edu/sundowntownsshow.php?state=NY)

Setauket, NY


Shelter Island, NY


Slavery


Smith, Venture, ca. 1795-1805


Smithtown (N.Y.: Town)


Suffolk County, NY


Underground Railroad


**Washington, Booker T., 1856-1915**


**Whales and Whaling**