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- Domatob, Jerry Komia. [*African Americans of Western Long Island*](#) (Black America Series). Charleston, SC; [London]: Arcadia Publishing, 2002.
- Jackson-Abidally, Thelma. [*Introduction: African Americans on Long Island: A Rich History*](#). (*Long Island History Journal*, 23[2] 2013)
- "Long Island African Americans: Some Residents, Immigrants, & Famous Visitors" (Patchogue-Medford Library. Celia M. Hastings Local History Room)
(https://history.pmlib.org/sites/default/files/PDF/Long_Island_African_Americans.pdf)
- [*Exploring African-American History: Long Island And Beyond*](#) Natalie Naylor, ed. Hempstead, N.Y. : Hofstra University, 1991.

African American Museum of Nassau County

- African American Museum of Nassau County (<https://theaamuseum.org/>)

Amistad

- "The Amistad Case" (National Archives) (<https://www.archives.gov/education/lessons/amistad>)
- "160 Years and Two Court Cases" (Cornell University Law School)
(<https://www.law.cornell.edu/background/amistad/amistad3.html>)

Associations

- 100 Black Men of Long Island, Inc. (<http://100blackmenli.org/>)
- Long Island African American Chamber of Commerce (<https://liaacc.org/>)
- Long Island Black Artists Coalition (<http://www.liblackartists.com/>)

- “The NAACP on Long Island” (Patchogue-Medford Library. Celia M. Hastings Local History Room) (<https://history.pmlib.org/sites/default/files/PDF/NAACP.pdf>)
- National Coalition of 100 Black Women. L.I. Chapter (<https://www.li100bw.com/ncbw/>)

Ballton, Samuel, 1838-1917

- Day, Lynda R. “Samuel Ballton.” *In Between Ocean and Empire*. Windsor Pubs., 1985: 94-95.
- DeWan, George. “The Reign of the Pickle King” (Long Island: Our Story). *Newsday*, March 17, 1998: A 17.

Bridgehampton, NY

- Cottman, Michael H. “On East End, a Wary Black Enclave: Community Worries About Its Survival” (Long Island). *Newsday*, December 28, 1987: 23.

Civil Rights

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- Verga, Christopher, on behalf of the African American Museum of Nassau County. [*Civil Rights on Long Island*](#) (Images of America). Charleston, SC: Arcadia Publishing, 2016.

Cutchogue, NY

- McGovern, Allison Manfra and David J. Bernstein. [*Preserving Church Lane: Applied Anthropology and History in a Long Island African American Community*](#). (*Long Island History Journal*, 23[2] 2013)

Fort Salonga, NY

See Washington, Booker T.

Hammon, Jupiter, 1711-ca. 1806

- [*America's First Negro Poet: The Complete Works of Jupiter Hammon*](#) Stanley Austin Ransom, Jr., ed. Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press, 1970.
- Bolton, Charla E. and Reginald H. Metcalf, Jr. [*The Migration of Jupiter Hammon and His Family: From Slavery to Freedom and Its Consequences*](#). (*Long Island History Journal*, 23[2] 2013)

History - Revolution, 1775-1783

- Ernst, Robert. “A Long Island Black Tory.” *Long Island Forum*, 41(1) January 1978: 18-19. – Benjamin Whitecuff, Sr. was a Patriot, his son, Benjamin, Jr. was a Loyalist, further evidence of the Revolution as a civil war dividing families.

Lawrence, NY

- Rava, Ross Thomas and Christopher N. Matthews. [*An Archeological View of Slavery and Social Relations at Rock Hall, Lawrence, New York*](#). (*Long Island History Journal*, 23[2] 2013)

Libraries & Archives

- “Black History on Long Island” (Hofstra University Library Special Collections) (https://www.hofstra.edu/library/libspc/libspc_lisi_blackhistory.html)

Mulzac, Hugh, 1886-1971

- “Captain Hugh Mulzac” (<https://www.maritime.dot.gov/k-12/salute-african-american-mariners/first-african-american-shipmaster>) -- Discusses his British maritime qualifications and WWI background
- DeWan, George. “From Ship’s Cook to Commander: Hugh Mulzac, Born 100 Years Ago Today, was the First Black Commander of a U.S. Merchant Marine Ship...” (Part 2). *Newsday*, March 26, 1986: 3. – Commanded the Liberty ship *U.S.S. Booker T. Washington*, resisted its becoming totally segregated, and made many successful voyages across U-boat infested waters.

North Amityville, NY

- Brewster-walker, Sandi. [*The Colored Girl from Long Island: The Story of My Early Life*](#). Champions Gate, FL: Lulu Publishers, 2007.

North Bellport, NY

- Buffett, Neil P. [*Blockbusting on Long Island: The Case of Gerald Kutler and the 1962 Legal Battle Against Real Estate Bias in North Bellport, New York*](#). (*Long Island History Journal*, 26[1] 2017)

North Hempstead (N.Y. : Town)

- Boyd, Melody. *Black Population of North Hempstead, 1830-1880* [dissertation]. Stony Brook, NY: Stony Brook University, 1981.

Northport, NY

- Jackson, Thelma. [*African Americans in Northport: An Untold Story*](#). Huntington, NY: Maple Hill Press, Ltd., 2000.

Rantus, Wilson, 1807-1861

- MacMaster, Richard K. “Wilson Rantus, Negro Leader.” *Long Island Forum*, 25(7) July 1962: 143-144. – Repeatedly lobbied the State legislature (with others) for revocation of the clauses in the 1821 NYS Constitution that disenfranchised free Negroes, even after they had been largely emancipated in 1827.

Rocky Point, NY

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Roosevelt, NY

- James, Marquita L. “The Blacks of Roosevelt.” In [*Ethnicity in Suburbia: The Long Island Experience*](#). [Garden City, NY: Nassau County Community College], 1980: 91104.

Segregation

- “Possible Sundown Towns in NY” (<http://sundown.tougaloo.edu/sundowntownsshow.php?state=NY>)
- Schubach, Alanna. “How Did Long Island Become So Segregated – And What Can Be Done About It?” (Brick Underground, June 13, 2017) (<https://www.brickunderground.com/live/long-island-history-segregation>)

Setauket, NY

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- Lewis, Robert E., Christopher N. Matthews, and Judith A. Burgess. [*The Bethel-Christian Avenue-Laurel Hill Historic District*](#). (*Long Island History Journal*, 23[2] 2013)

Shelter Island, NY

- Jaicks, Nancy Robin. [*Race, Ethnicity and Class on Shelter Island, 1652 to 2013*](#). (*Long Island History Journal*, 25[2] 2016)

Slavery

- Jere, Austin. “From the Diary of Joshua Hempstead: Slaves, Servants, and Community Service.” *Long Island Forum*, 22(3) March 1969: 50-51.
- Moss, Richard Shannon. [*Slavery on Long Island: Its Rise and Decline During the Seventeenth Through Nineteenth Centuries*](#) [dissertation]. St. Johns University, 1985.
- “Slavery on Long Island” (History of American Women) (<https://www.womenhistoryblog.com/2009/02/slavery-on-long-island.html>)

Smith, Venture, ca. 1795-1805

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Smithtown (N.Y. : Town)

- Harris, Bradley. [*Black Roots in Smithtown: A Short History of the Black Community*](#). Smithtown, NY: Smithtown (N.Y.: Town). Historian’s Office, 1986.

Suffolk County, NY

- Marcus, Grania Bolton. [*Discovering the African-American Experience in Suffolk County, 1620-1860*](#). Cold Spring Harbor, NY; Mattituck, NY: Society for the Preservation of Long Island Antiquities [now Preservation Long Island]; Amereon House, 1980, repr. 1995.

Underground Railroad

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- Velsor, Kathleen G. [*The Underground Railroad on Long Island: Friends in Freedom*](#). Charleston, SC; London: History Press, 2013.

Washington, Booker T., 1856-1915

- Purnell, Ernest Van. "Booker T. Washington on Long Island." *Long Island Forum*, 42(11) November 1979: 250-252.

Whales and Whaling

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